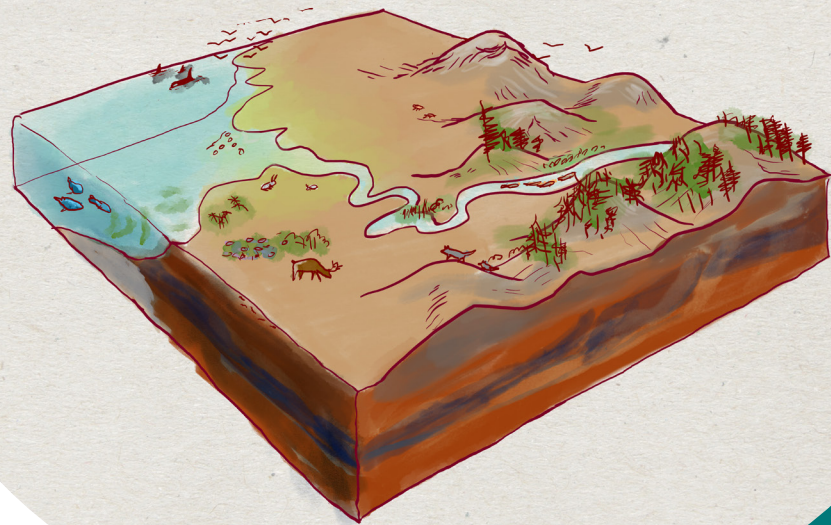


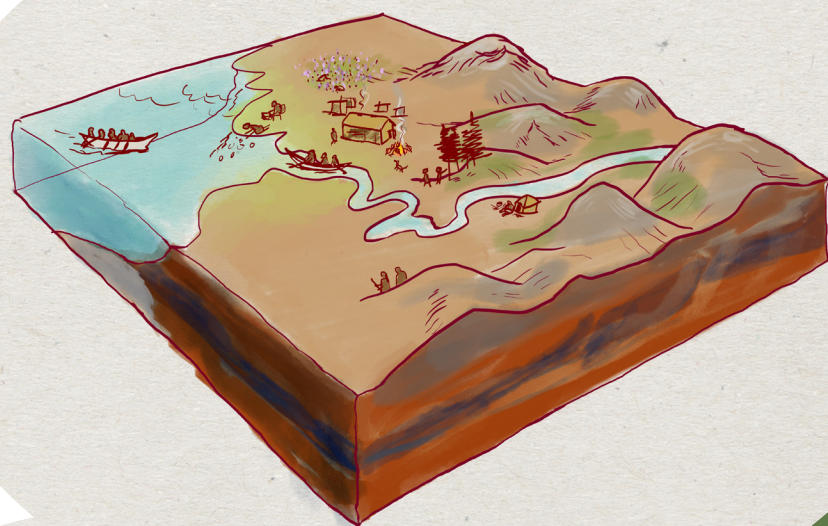
Socio-ecological Scales of Time



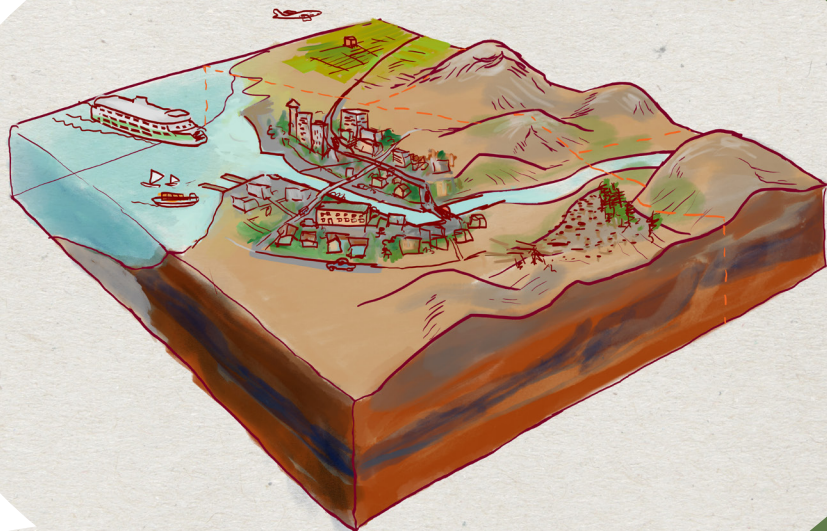
Geologic Time includes the history of land, oceans, and other water processes.



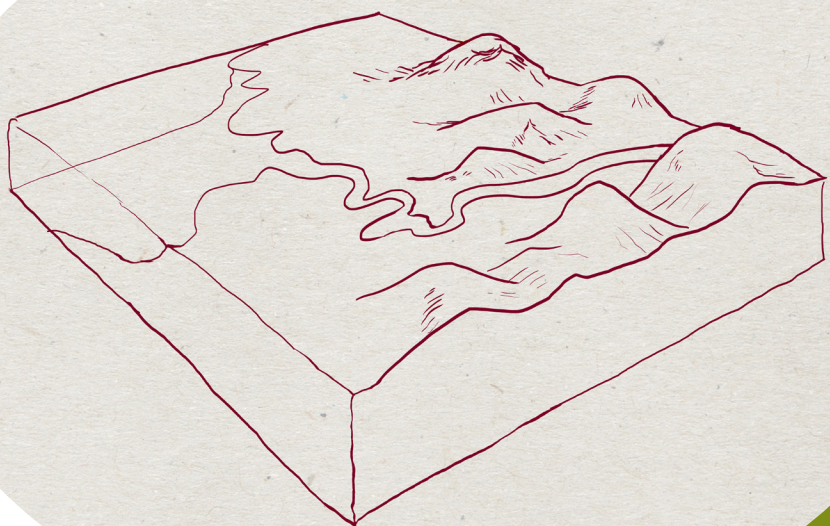
Plant and Animal Time includes the histories of plants and animals and their relationships to land and water.



Indigenous Peoples' Time recognizes First Peoples' histories, presents, and sovereignties in places and across time.



Nation-State Time includes political and other dimensions that have shaped how countries and peoples have interacted with, influenced, and otherwise been in relationship with lands, waters, and other more-than-human entities (e.g., plants and animals).



Living Ethical Responsibilities and Possibilities Time includes the possible stories for places in the future.